

THE NOBLE QUR'ĀN

With Tafsīr Upon the Way of the Righteous Salaf

Sūrah al-Aḥqāf



46

PURPOSE OF CREATION, REVELATION, MESSENGERSHIP, AUTHORSHIP OF THIS QUR'ĀN, RIGHTEOUS AND REBELLIOUS OFFSPRING, DESTRUCTION OF THE NATION OF 'ĀD AND OTHERS, THE LIE OF SHIRK, JEWISH JINN AND THE QUR'ĀN

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Introduction

All praise is due to Allāh and may Allāh make good mention of His Prophet, his family and his companions and grant them peace and safety. To proceed:

We are pleased to present a translation of **Sūrah al-Aḥqāf**. This is part of a long term translation project on **TheNobleQuran.Com** platform, which is a *constantly updated* and *refined* translation base.

Abu ʿIyāḍ 21 Jumādā al-Ākhirah 1440 / 26 February 2019 v1.00



حمّ ۞

1. Ḥā Mīm.

2. The revelation of the Book is from Allāh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

3. We did not create the Heavens and Earth and whatever is in between them except with the truth (of the statement that none deserves to be worshipped except Allāh alone), and (for) an appointed term. But those who disbelieve turn away—(while engaged in amusements and distractions)—from that about which they are warned (of the resurrection and recompense).

قُلُ أَرَءَيْتُم مَّا تَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِ ٱللَّهِ أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُواْ مِنَ ٱلْأَرْضِ أَمْ لَهُمْ فَلُ أَن شِرْكُ فِي ٱلسَّمَوَتِ ۚ ٱئْتُونِي بِكِتَكِ مِّن قَبْلِ هَاذَاۤ أَقُ أَثَرَةٍ مِّنْ عِلْمٍ إِن كُنتُمْ صَدِقِين صَدِقِينَ ۞

4. Say (O Muḥammad): "Have you considered (the affair of) what you invoke besides Allāh? Show me what they have created of the earth (as evidence for your worship of them). Or did they have a share in (the creation of) the heavens (such that they deserve worship)? Bring me a book (revealed before this Qur'ān which commands this) or some trace of (transmitted) knowledge (to prove your claim) if you are truthful.

وَمَنْ أَضَلُّ مِمَّن يَدْعُواْ مِن دُونِ ٱللَّهِ مَن لَّا يَشْتَجِيبُ لَهُ وَإِلَى يَوْمِ ٱلْقِيكَمَةِ وَهُمْ عَن دُعَآيِهِمْ غَفِلُونَ ۞

5. And who is more astray (in religion and intellect) than he who invokes besides Allāh those who will not respond to him until the Day of Resurrection and who are unaware of their invocation (which is being directed to them).

وَإِذَا حُشِرَ ٱلنَّاسُ كَانُواْ لَهُمْ أَعْدَآءً وَكَانُواْ بِعِبَادَتِهِمْ كَفِينِنَ ١

6. And when the people (who worshipped them) are gathered (on the Day of which they were warned), they— (who were taken as deities and worshipped)—will become enemies to them and will become deniers of their worship, (freeing themselves from them and the false worship directed to them).

7. And when Our verses (which are) clear (in their evidences and truthfulness) are recited to them, those who disbelieve say of the truth (in these verses) when it comes to them: "This is clear magic!"

8. Or do they say (when it is recited to them): "He (Muḥammad) has forged it (as revelation from Allāh)?" Say: "If I have forged it, then you possess no power to protect me in anything from Allah (and His punishment). He is most knowledgeable of what you

say (in private) among yourselves about it (that it is a mere fabrication, or magic, or poetry, or tales). Sufficient is He as a Witness between me and you (that I am truthful and you are liars). Yet He is the Oft-Forgiving (to those who repent), Ever-Merciful (to His believing servants) (perhaps that you may be drawn to repentance).

9. Say (O Muhammad): "I am not a novelty, the first among the messengers (of Allāh) (as many came before me). I do not know what will be done with me or with you (in the affair of this world). I (do not fabricate or innovate anything, but) only follow what is revealed to me, and I am not except a clear warner.

قُلْ أَرَءَيْتُمْ إِن كَانَ مِنْ عِندِ ٱللَّهِ وَكَفَرْتُم بِهِ وَشَهِدَ شَاهِدٌ مِّنْ بَنِيَ إِسْرَآءِيلَ عَلَى مِثْلهِ وَفَامَنَ وَالسَّتَكْبَرُثُو اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي ٱلْقَوْمَ ٱلظَّالِمِينَ اللهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ ٱلظَّالِمِينَ

10. Say: "(O Pagans of Quraysh and later, O Jews of Medina), have you considered that if this Qur'an was from Allāh, and you disbelieved in it while a witness among the

Children of Israel—(the Prophet Moses or the learned Jewish scholar, 'Abd Allāh bin Salām)—testified to its like (in the Torah, of monotheism, messengership, resurrection and recompense), and then believed in it while you arrogantly reject it (that you are anything but astray)?" Verily, Allāh does not guide the wrongdoing people.

وَقَالَ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُواْ لَوْكَانَ خَيْرًا مَّا سَبَقُونَاۤ إِلَيْهِ ۚ وَإِذْ لَمْ يَهْ تَدُواْ بِهِ مَسَيَقُولُونَ هَذَآ إِفْكُ قَدِيمُ ۞

11. And those who disbelieve (from the Nobles of Quraysh, and then later, the Jews) say to those who believe: "If (the message of Muḥammad) was a good thing, then they (the weak and poor or the likes of 'Abd Allāh bin Salām) would not have preceded us to it." And when they do not guide themselves by it they will say (in order to explain it away): "This (Qur'ān is composed of the tales of) ancient falsehood (which Muḥammad has compiled)."

وَمِن قَبْلِهِ عَكِبُ مُوسَى إِمَامًا وَرَحْمَةً وَهَاذَا كِتَبُ مُصَدِّقُ لِسَانًا عَرَبِيًّا لِيُنذِرَ ٱلَّذِينَ ظَامَمُواْ وَبُشْرَى لِلْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿

12. And before it —(this Qur'an)—was the Scripture of Moses as a guide and mercy (to its adherents) (but which they, the Jews, did not adhere to). And this —(the Qur'ān)—is a confirming Book (revealed) in an Arabic tongue to warn those (Pagans) who do wrong and (to serve) as good tidings to the doers of good.

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13. Verily, those who say: "Our Lord is Allāh (besides whom none is worthy of worship)" and then remain steadfast (upon this statement with obedience and righteousness), there shall be no fear over them (in the Hereafter) and nor shall they grieve (over what they leave behind after death).

14. Those are the inhabitants of Paradise, abiding therein forever as reward for what they used to work (of righteous deeds).

15. And We have enjoined upon man to be dutiful and kind to his parents. His mother bore him (in her womb) with hardship and gave birth to him with (more) hardship. And his bearing (in the womb) and weaning (period) is thirty months (in total). (Then he continues to grow) until, when he reaches the peak of his youth, and reaches (the age of) 40 years, he says: "O my Lord, grant me the ability to be grateful to you for Your favour (of guidance) which You have bestowed upon me and upon my parents, and to work righteousness that pleases You, and make righteous for me my offspring. Indeed, I repent to you and I am of the Muslims (in submission to You alone)."

أُوْلَيَهِكَ ٱلَّذِينَ نَتَقَبَّلُ عَنْهُمِّ أَحْسَنَ مَا عَمِلُواْ وَنَتَجَاوَزُعَن سَيِّعَاتِهِمْ فِيَّ أَصْحَبِ ٱلْجُنَّةِ ۗ وَعَدَ ٱلصِّدْقِ ٱلَّذِى كَانُواْ يُوعَدُونَ ۞

16. Those are the ones from whom We shall accept the best of their deeds (the ones which are rewardable, the obligatory and commended) and overlook their evil deeds, (whereby they shall) enter among the (generality of the) inhabitants of Paradise. (That is) the promise of truth which they used to be promised (by the Messengers of their Lord).

وَٱلَّذِى قَالَ لِوَلِدَيْهِ أُفِّ لَّكُمَا أَتَعِدَانِنِيَ أَنْ أُخْرَجَ وَقَدْ خَلَتِ ٱلْقُرُونُ مِن قَبْلِي وَهُمَا يَسۡتَغِيثَانِ ٱللَّهَ وَيُلَكَ ءَامِنْ إِنَّ وَعْدَ ٱللَّهِ حَقُّ فَيَقُولُ مَا هَذَاۤ إِلَّاۤ أَسَطِيرُ ٱلْأَوِّلِينَ ۞

17. But as for the one who says to his parents (when they call him to belief in Allāh and the resurrection): "Fie to you both! Are you promising me that I shall be brought out (of the earth again) while generations have already perished before me (without being resurrected)", the while they (the parents) invoke Allāh for help (in guiding their son) (and say to their son): "Woe be to you! Believe! Indeed, the promise of Allāh is true." But he says (in response): "This is nothing but the tales of the ancients (written and passed on which you came across and believed in)."

أُوْلَنَهِكَ ٱلَّذِينَ حَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ ٱلْقَوَّلُ فِيَ أُمَمِ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِن قَبْلِهِم مِّنَ ٱلِجُنِّ وَٱلْإِنسِ ۖ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُولْ خَلِيرِينَ ۞

18. Those are the ones against whom the word (of punishment) has become justified and put into effect (whereby, through this fate of theirs, they) enter among (the destroyed) nations which had passed on before them of jinn and men. Indeed, they were losers (for destroying themselves with sins).

وَلِكُلِّ دَرَجَكُ مِّمَّا عَمِلُوا ۗ وَلِيُوفِيِّهُمْ أَعْمَلَهُمْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ١

19. And for all—(believers and disbelievers, whose mention has preceded)—are degrees (of reward and punishment) for what they have done. And (it as such) so that He may recompense them fully for their deeds without them being wronged.

وَيَوْمَ يُعْرَضُ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ عَلَى ٱلنَّارِ أَذْهَبْتُمْ طَيِّبَتِكُوْ فِي حَيَاتِكُو ٱلدُّنْيَا وَٱسْتَمْتَعْتُم بِهَا فَٱلْمُونِ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَكُيْرُونَ فِي ٱلْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ ٱلْحَقِّ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَكُيْرُونَ فِي ٱلْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ ٱلْحَقِّ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَفْسُقُونَ ۚ

20. And on the Day when those who disbelieved (in the Messengers and their call) are exposed to the Fire, (it will be said to them): "(Have) you exhausted your good things (which you were given) in your worldly life, and took your pleasure from them(?). So (now) on this Day you will be recompensed (in full) with a punishment of humiliation because you used to be arrogant upon the earth without due right, and because you used to disobey rebelliously.

* وَٱذَكُرُ أَخَا عَادٍ إِذْ أَنذَرَ قَوْمَهُ وِ بِٱلْأَحْقَافِ وَقَدْ خَلَتِ ٱلنُّذُرُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَمِنَ خَلْفِهِ ۚ أَلَّا تَعۡبُدُوۤاْ إِلَّا ٱللَّهَ إِنِّيۡ أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ يَوْمِ عَظِيمِ ۞

21. And mention (to them) (O Muḥammad) (the story of Hūd) the brother of (the nation of) 'Ād, when he warned his people in (the region) of al-Aḥqāf, and warners had already passed before him and after him, (saying to them): "Worship none but Allāh (alone). Indeed, I fear for you the torment of a mighty day."

قَالُوَّا أَجِئَتَنَا لِتَأْفِكَنَا عَنْ ءَالِهَتِنَا فَأْتِنَا بِمَا تَعِدُنَاۤ إِن كُنتَ مِنَ ٱلصَّدِقِينَ ١

22. They said: "Have you come to us (out of envy in order) to mislead us away from our gods? Then bring to us what you have promised us (of punishment for worshipping these gods), if you are of the truthful."

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23. He said: "Verily, the knowledge (of the time it shall befall you) is with Allāh (alone). And I convey to you that which I have been sent with (of revelation). However, I see that you are a people showing foolish ignorance (of the consequences of your deeds) (and in requesting the hastening of your punishment out of mockery).

24. Then when they saw it as a dense, large cloud—(spanning the horizon)—approaching their valleys, they said (in rejoicement): "This is a cloud bringing us rain." (Hūd said): "Rather, it is what you asked to be

hastened. A wind (within the cloud) wherein is a painful punishment."

25. Destroying everything (it was decreed to destroy) by the command of its Lord. So they became such that nothing could be seen except (the structures) of their dwellings. Thus do we recompense the criminal people.

26. And We had certainly established them (in the land) with such (bodily strength, length of life and abundant wealth) as We have not established you (O Pagans of Quraysh, and which if We did, you would have exceeded them in transgression). And We made for them faculties of hearing, seeing and understanding (with the hearts). But their hearing, seeing and hearts did not avail

them in anything (from Allah's punishment) when they continued denying the signs of Allāh, and they were completely encompassed by that (punishment) which they used to mock.

27. And indeed, We have destroyed what surrounds you of the cities (such as Ḥijr, 'Ād, Thamūd, Sodom, Ma'rib and others) and We diversified the (types of) signs (shown to them) perhaps that they might return (from disbelief to belief).

28. So why did those whom they took as gods besides Allāh as a means of nearness (to Him) not aid them (when the punishment fell). Rather, they (the deities) left them in the lurch (or they, the polytheists, left their deities in the lurch). And that was their false statement (of disbelief) and what they had been fabricating (that their deities bring them closer to Allāh).

وَإِذْ صَرَفْنَآ إِلَيْكَ نَفَرًا مِّنَ ٱلْجِنِّ يَسْتَمِعُونَ ٱلْقُرْءَانَ فَلَمَّا حَضَرُوهُ قَالُوَاْ أَنصِتُواً ۚ فَلَمَّا قُضِيَ وَلُواْ إِلَى قَوْمِهِم مُّنذِرِينَ ۞

29. And (mention, O Muḥammad) when We directed to you a group of (three to ten of) the Jinn (who were upon the religion of the Jews), listening to the Qur'ān. And when they attended (its recitation), they said (among themselves): "Listen in silence." And when it was finished, they went back to their people as warners.

30. They said: "O our people! Verily, we have heard a Book revealed after Moses, confirming what came before it (of the Torah), guiding to the truth and to a straight path."

31. "O our people! Respond to—(Muḥammad)—the caller of Allāh and believe in him (and what he has come with).

He (Allāh) will forgive you of your sins and protect you from a painful punishment."

32. And whoever does not respond to Allāh's caller, then he will not render (Allāh) incapable on earth (by trying to escape from Him), and he will not have (any) protectors besides Him (who can repel His punishment when it comes). Those (who do not respond to the call) are in clear error.

33. Do they not know that Allāh, who created the heavens and the earth and was not rendered incapable (or fatigued) by their creation, is surely able to give life to the dead (a matter far easier for Him than the creation of the heavens and earth). Yes indeed, He is able over all things (that He desires to create and wishes to do).

وَيَوْمَ يُعْرَضُ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ عَلَى ٱلنَّارِ أَلَيْسَ هَذَا بِٱلْحَقِّ ۚ قَالُواْ بَكَىٰ وَرَبِّنَا ۚ قَالَ فَذُوقُواْ ٱلْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنتُهُ تَكَفُّرُونَ ۞

34. And on the Day those who disbelieved (in the call of the Messengers) will be exposed to the Fire (it will be said): "Is this (punishment you are being subjected to) not the truth (of which you were informed by the Messengers)?" They will say: "Yes, by our Lord (it is the truth)!" He will say: "Then taste (now) the punishment (of which you were informed) because you used to disbelieve."

فَأَصْبِرَكُمَا صَبَرَ أُوْلُواْ ٱلْعَنْ مِنَ ٱلرُّسُلِ وَلَا تَسْتَعْجِل لَّهُمْ ۚ كَأَنَّهُمْ يَوْمَ يَرَوْنَ مَا يُوعَدُونَ لَمْ يَلْبَثُواْ إِلَّا سَاعَةً مِّن نَهَارٍ ۚ بَلَغُ ۚ فَهَلَ يُهْلَكُ إِلَّا ٱلْقَوْمُ ٱلْفَاسِ تُعُونَ ۞

35. Therefore, be patient (O Muḥammad) as those with firm will and resolution among the Messengers were patient (after they were rejected). And be not in haste regarding (what is justified upon) them (of punishment). On the Day they will see that which they are promised, it will be as if they did not remain (in this world) except an hour of a day. (This Qur'ān is a) notification (conveyed

from Allāh to you, through His Messenger, for you to take heed and reflect). So are any destroyed—(despite the vastness of Allāh's mercy and bounty)—except a (rebelliously) disobedient people?



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